

Catherine Ruth Schenk FRHistS, FRSA, FAcSS

Professor of Economic and Social History, University of Oxford
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University Education

- 1987-1991 PhD 1991 (Winner Sayers Prize Distinguished Thesis in Monetary Economics; Winner International Economic History Association Prize, 20th century)
London School of Economics, University of London
- 1986-1987 M.A. Economics
School of Graduate Studies
University of Toronto, Canada
- 1982-1986 B.A.(Hons) Economics, International Relations, Chinese Studies
Trinity College, University of Toronto, Canada

University Appointments

- September 2017 to present
Professor of Economic and Social History, University of Oxford
- June 2004 – August 2017
Professor of International Economic History, University of Glasgow
- October 2010- December 2015 Deputy Head of College of Social Sciences,
University of Glasgow
- August 2010 – Jan 2014
Dean for Research, College of Social Sciences
- August 2002 – May 2004
Reader, University of Glasgow
- October 1998 – July 2002
Senior Lecturer, University of Glasgow
- September 1996 – September 1998
Lecturer, University of Glasgow

September 1992 - August 1996

Lecturer, Royal Holloway and Bedford New College
University of London

July 1990 - August 1992

Lecturer, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand

Research Interests

Development of international financial institutions and international monetary system since 1945. Impact and development of international financial regulation. Exchange rate regimes since 1945.

International and Visiting Positions

- Senior Houblon-Norman Research Fellow, Bank of England 2023
- Visiting Professor for Financial History, Goethe University, House of Finance, Frankfurt 2022
- Alexandre Lamfalussy Senior Research Fellow, Bank for International Settlements, 2019
- *Consultant*: International Monetary Fund Independent Evaluation Office to review IMF Advice on Unconventional Monetary Policies, 2018/19
- External Advisory Group, SDR Reform, International Monetary Fund 2016/18
- Chatham House (Royal Institute for International Affairs)
 - Associate Fellow, International Economics, since 2014
- Visiting Professor, School of Economics, Nankai University, China 2017-
- Hong Kong Institute for Monetary Research, Hong Kong Monetary Authority, Research Fellow
 - April-May 2014
 - April-May 2007
 - September-December 2005
- International Monetary Fund, Research Fellow
 - April-May 2009
- Special Professor, Nottingham University Business School Malaysia Campus, Seminyeh, Malaysia 2007-2010
- Visiting Professor, University of Hong Kong, September 2005-January 2006

Research Grants as Principal Investigator (Total c.£4,264,000)

2020-25: European Research Council Advanced Grant, 'Global Correspondent Banking 1870-2000 – GloCoBank', €2.4 million

2016-2019: Humanities European Research Area, 'The Uses of History in International Economic Relations: UPIER', Project Leader and Principal Investigator €1.19 million

2010-14: Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) The Development of international financial regulation and supervision 1961-1982, £401,070

2011-2014: ESRC, Researcher Development Initiative: Residential Training Course for Postgraduates in Economic and Social History, £26,303

2009: ESRC Festival of Social Science: The Crash – causes and consequences and the future of global finance £2000
: ESRC World Economy and Finance Programme: Exchange Rate Regimes in Historical Perspective, International Workshop, University of Glasgow £7640

2008: ESRC World Economy and Finance Programme: The Hong Kong Currency Board at 25, International Witness Seminar and Conference £2500

2006-2009: ESRC, The Experience of Exchange Rate Regime Change among Developing Countries 1968-1978, £278,638 (results assessed as 'outstanding')

2006: British Academy, Southeast Asian Studies Committee, Exchange Rate Policy in Singapore and Malaysia, £4000

2002-04: ESRC, Managing the Decline of Sterling 1958-73, £40,738

2001: British Academy £3542

2000-2005: Scottish Higher Education Funding Council, Strategic Funding for Master of Chinese Studies, £93,000 earmarked to support my personal contribution to the programme

1998: British Academy £1585

1997: Carnegie Trust for the Universities of Scotland £400
: British Council £800

1993: British Academy £1020

Selected Public Lectures and Events:

Per Jacobsson Lecture, Bank for International Settlements/IMF, 2020

Max Weber Annual Lecture, European University Institute, Florence 2018

The Global Financial Crisis: 10 Years After, London School of Economics, 2018

House of Finance, Goethe University, Frankfurt 2016, 2018

Battle of Ideas, Barbican, London October 2013

Edinburgh International Festival August 2012

ESRC Festival of Social Science December 2010

Recent Invited Policy-Relevant Presentations:

- Bank for International Settlements (2022)
- Bank of England (2020)
- Bank for International Settlements (2019)
- SNB-IMF High Level Conference on International Monetary System (2018)
- International Monetary Fund (2017, 2015, 2010, 2009)
- United Nations General Assembly (2014)
- Hong Kong Monetary Authority (2014, 2007, 2005)
- Bank of England Centre for Central Banking Studies (2013)
- Chatham House (2015, 2013, 2011, 2009)
- Bank for International Settlements (2010)
- Bank of Japan (2013, 2009)
- Reinventing Bretton Woods Committee (Hangzhou 2014, Paris 2010)

Academic Distinctions and Appointments:

- Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts
- Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
- Fellow of the Academy of Social Sciences
- *Member*: Scottish Economic Growth Commission 2016/18

HEFCE Research Excellence Framework 2014: Sub-Panel Member, History

UK Economic and Social Research Council Activities

- Peer Review Panel, ESRC-National Science Foundation of China-Newton Fund 'Developing Financial Systems to Support Sustainable Growth in China', 2016

- Grant Assessment Panel ESRC, representing Economic and Social History: 2014 to present (Vice Chair: Panel C, 2015-2018)
- Peer Review Panel, ESRC Follow-on Funding Scheme 2009-2014
- Peer Review Panel, ESRC Doctoral Training Centre scheme 2010
- ESRC/British Academy Policy Briefing 2009

Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO): International Committee for Gravitation Programme 2021, 2016, 2013, 2021 (one of 16 international members across all arts and science disciplines)

National Readers Panel, *The Queen's Anniversary Prizes for Higher and Further Education* 2014-2016; 2016-18; 2018-20, 2020-22

Role Model: Leadership Foundation in Higher Education Aurora Programme

Learned Societies

- Economic History Society:
 President, 2019-22
 Treasurer, 2008-2014 (c. £1.1m assets; £300k turnover p.a.)
 Elected member of Council 2001-07
- European Association of Banking and Financial History: Academic Council Member 2015-2019
- International Economic History Association, Executive Committee, 2009-2015
- Universities China Committee in London, Member 2005-2013
- Association of Business Historians, Secretary/Treasurer 2002-2004

External Examining

- PhD: University of Geneva, Uppsala University, London School of Economics, Cambridge University, Dundee University, European University Institute, Reading University
- London School of Economics: Undergraduate programmes in Economic History, Economics and History, History of Economic Thought 2002- 2005
- University of London: Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences degrees, 2003

Editorial Boards:

Financial History Review
English Historical Review
International History Review
Business History Review
Palgrave History of Finance Series (book series)

Publications

I Books

C.R. Schenk and Y. Cassis eds., *Remembering and Learning from Financial Crises*, Oxford University Press, 2021.

C.R. Schenk, W. Plumpe, A. Neutzenadel, *Deutsche Bank; the global hausbank 1870-2020*, Bloomsbury (English) and Propyläen (German) 2020.

C.R. Schenk, *International Economic Relations since 1945*, Routledge, 2nd edition 2021.

C.R. Schenk, Y. Cassis and R. Grossman, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Banking and Financial History*, Oxford, 2016.

C.R. Schenk, *The Decline of Sterling; managing the retreat of an international currency 1945-1992*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

C.R. Schenk, ed., *Hong Kong SAR's Monetary and Exchange Rate Challenges; historical perspectives*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

C.R. Schenk, *Hong Kong as an International Financial Centre: emergence and development 1945-65*, pp. 203, London: Routledge, 2001.

C.R. Schenk, *Britain and the Sterling Area: From Devaluation to Convertibility*, pp. 165, London: Routledge, 1994.

II Papers in Refereed Journals

C.R. Schenk, 'Regulatory foundations of financialisation: May Day, Big Bang and international banking, 1975-1990', *Financial History Review*, 2020.

C.R. Schenk 'The global financial crisis and banking regulation: Another turn of the wheel?' *Journal of Modern European History*, 2020.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Origins of the Asia Dollar Market 1968-86: regulatory competition and complementarity in Hong Kong and Singapore', *Financial History Review*, 2020

C.R. Schenk, 'The City and Financial Services: Historical Perspectives on the Brexit Debate', *Political Quarterly*, 90(S2), 2019.

C.R. Schenk, 'Hong Kong and Financial Globalization', *Monde(s)*, 13, 2018, pp 67-88.

C.R. Schenk, 'Rogue trading at Lloyds Bank International, 1974: operational risk in volatile markets', *Business History Review*, 2017, 91(1), pp. 105-128.

C.R. Schenk, 'Negotiating Positive Non-Interventionism: Regulating Hong Kong's Finance Companies 1976-86', *China Quarterly*, 230, 2017, pp. 348-370

R.N. McCauley C.R. Schenk, 'Reforming the International Monetary System in the 1970s and 2000s: would an SDR substitution account have worked?', *International Finance*, 18(2), 2015, pp. 187-206.

C.R. Schenk and J. Singleton, 'The shift from sterling to the dollar 1965-76: evidence from Australia and New Zealand', *Economic History Review*, 68(4), 2015, pp. 1154-1176.

C.R. Schenk, 'Summer in the City: banking scandals of 1974 and the development of international banking supervision', *English Historical Review*, 2014, pp. 1129-1156.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Sterling Area and Economic Disintegration', *Geschichte und Gesellschaft*, 39 (2), 2013, pp. 177-96.

C.R. Schenk, 'The dissolution of a monetary union: the case of Malaysia and Singapore 1963-1974', *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 2013.

C. R. Schenk and J. Singleton, 'Basket pegs and exchange rate regime change: Australia and New Zealand in the mid-1970s' *Australian Economic History Review*, 51(2), 2011, pp. 120-149.

C.R. Schenk, 'The evolution of the Hong Kong currency board during global exchange rate instability, 1967-1973', *Financial History Review*, 16 (2), 2009.

C.R. Schenk, "'Parasitic Invasions" or Sources of Good Governance: Constraining Foreign Competition in Hong Kong Banking 1965-81', *Business History*, Vol. 51(2), March 2009, 157-179.

C.R. Schenk, 'Malaysia and the end of the Bretton Woods system 1965-72: Disentangling from Sterling', *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 36 (2), June 2008, pp. 197-220.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Empire Strikes Back; Hong Kong and the Decline of Sterling in the 1960s', *Economic History Review*, LVII (3) August 2004, pp. 551-580.

C.R. Schenk, 'Self-Regulation in an Emerging Stock Market; the case of Hong Kong 1945-80', *Financial History Review*, 11 (2), 2004, pp. 138-63.

C.R. Schenk, 'Finance of Industry in Hong Kong 1950-70; a case of market failure?', *Business History*, 46(4), pp. 583-608, 2004. (Winner of the Cass Prize 2005)

C.R. Schenk, 'Banking Crises and the Evolution of the Regulatory Framework in Hong Kong 1945-70', *Australian Economic History Review*, 43(2), pp. 140-154, 2003.

C.R. Schenk, 'Sterling, International Monetary Reform and Britain's Applications to the EEC in the 1960s', *Contemporary European History*, 11(3), pp. 345-369, 2002.

C.R. Schenk, 'Banks and the emergence of Hong Kong as an international financial centre', *Journal of International Financial Markets, Institutions and Money* 12(4-5), pp. 321-40, 2002.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Archives of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank', *Chinese Business History*, Volume 11(2), pp. 4-7, 2001.

C.R. Schenk, 'Banking Groups in Hong Kong 1945-65', *Asia Pacific Business Review*, 7 (2), pp. 131-154, 2000.

C.R. Schenk, 'Another Asian Financial Crisis: monetary links between Hong Kong and China 1945-50', *Modern Asian Studies*, 34(3), pp. 739-764, 2000.

C.R. Schenk, 'Le Passe d'Une Region; Les relations monetaires entre Hong Kong et la Chine dans les annees quarante', *Economie Internationale*, 78(2), pp. 155-178, 1999.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Origins of the Eurodollar Market in London, 1955-1963', *Explorations in Economic History*, 35, pp. 221-238, April 1998.

C.R. Schenk, 'Commercial Rivalry between Shanghai and Hong Kong during the Collapse of the Nationalist Regime in China, 1945-49', *International History Review*, XX(1), pp. 68-88, March 1998.

C.R. Schenk, 'Monetary Institutions in Newly Independent Countries: the experience of Malaya, Ghana and Nigeria in the 1950s', *Financial History Review*, (4) pp. 181-198, 1997.

C.R. Schenk, 'Decolonisation and European Economic Integration: The Free Trade Area Negotiations, 1956-58', *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 24(3) pp. 444-463, 1996.

Reprinted in J.D. Le Sueur, *The Decolonization Reader*, London, Routledge, 2005, pp. 139-155.

C.R. Schenk, 'Finance and Empire: Confusions and Complexities', *International History Review*, XVIII(4), pp. 869-72, 1996.

C.R. Schenk, 'Exchange Controls and Multinational Enterprise: the Sterling-Dollar oil controversy in the 1950s', *Business History*, 38(4), pp. 21-40, 1996.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Hong Kong Gold Market and the Southeast Asian Gold Trade in the 1950s', *Modern Asian Studies*, 29(2), pp. 387-402, 1995.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Humanities On-Line', *European Review of History - Revue Européenne d'Histoire*, 2(2), 1995.

C.R. Schenk, 'Closing the Hong Kong Gap: Hong Kong and the free dollar market in the 1950s', *Economic History Review*, XLVII(2), pp. 335-53, 1994.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Origins of a Central Bank in Malaya and the Transition to Independence; 1954-60', *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 21(2), pp 409-31, May 1993, ISSN 0308-6534.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Sterling Area and British Policy Alternatives in the 1950s', *Contemporary Record*, 6(2), pp 266-86, 1992.

III Chapters in books and other publications

C.R. Schenk 'Britain's Changing Position in the International Economy' in J. Singleton and A. Taylor eds., *Britain in the 20th Century*, Cambridge University Press (forthcoming 2022).

R. N. McCauley and C. R. Schenk 'Timely, sustained and effective macroprudential policy: exploring the political economy of Hong Kong's prudential standards in the 1990s' in E. Robinson, C. Borio and H.S. Shin eds., *Macro-financial stability policy in a globalised world*, World Scientific (forthcoming 2022).

M. Bordo and C.R. Schenk "Unusual, Unstable, Complicated, Unreliable and Temporary" Reinterpreting the Ebb and Flow of Globalization' *NBER Working Paper* 29114, 2021.

(forthcoming in P. Clavin, G. Corsetti, M. Obstfeld and A. Tooze eds, *Keynes' Economic Consequences of the Peace after 100 Years: Polemics and Policy*, Cambridge University Press, 2022)

C.R. Schenk 'The development of international correspondent banking in the USA 1970-1989' *Global Correspondent Banking 1870-2000 Working Papers*, 1/1, 2021.

C.R. Schenk 'The Global Financial Crisis Ten Years On: using and forgetting the past?' in Y. Cassis and J-J van Helten eds, *The Legacy of the Global Financial Crisis*, I.B. Taurus, 2021, pp. 39-52.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Past as Practice or Parable: Anticipating Financial Crisis in the 1960s and 1980s' in C.R. Schenk and Y. Cassis eds., *Remembering and Learning from Financial Crises*, Oxford University Press, 2021, pp 82-104.

C.R. Schenk and Y. Cassis, 'Memories and Uses of the Past' in C.R. Schenk and Y. Cassis eds., *Remembering and Learning from Financial Crises*, Oxford University Press, 2021, pp 1-17.

C.R. Schenk 'Central bank cooperation and US dollar liquidity: what can we learn from the past?' [Per Jacobsson Lecture 2020](#).

R.N. McCauley and C.R. Schenk 'Central bank swaps then and now: swaps and dollar liquidity in the 1960s' Bank for International Settlements Working Paper 851, 2020.

C.R. Schenk 'Governance of the Bank for International Settlements 1973-2020', in C. Borio, S. Claessens, P. Clement, R.N. McCauley and H.S. Shin eds., *Promoting Global Monetary and Financial Stability: the Bank for International Settlements 1973-2020*, Cambridge University Press, 2020, pp 46-93.

C.R. Schenk, 'International Monetary Cooperation since the Global Financial Crisis' in C.R. Schenk and M. Klein, *IMF's Work on Encouraging International Policy Cooperation*, International Monetary Fund, BP/19-01/06, 2019.

C.R. Schenk "The City and Financial Services: Historical Perspectives on the Brexit Debate", in G. Kelly and N. Pearce eds., *Britain Beyond Brexit*, Wiley, 2019, pp. 32-43.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Sterling Area 1945-1972', in s. Battilossi, Y. Cassis and Y. Yago eds., *Handbook of the History of Money and Currency*, Springer, 2018.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Oil Market and Global Finance in the 1980s' in Duccio Basosi et al eds., *Countershock: the oil counter-revolution in the 1980s*, I.B. Taurus, 2018. Pp. 55-75.

M.D. Bordo and C.R. Schenk, 'Monetary Policy Cooperation and Coordination: An Historical Perspective on the Importance of Rules', in M.D. Bordo and J.B. Taylor eds., *International Monetary Stability - Past, Present, And Future*, Hoover Institute Press, 2017.

C.R. Schenk, 'Inflation, risk and international banking; responses by regulators and the market in the 1970s' in Michel-Pierre Chélini & Laurent Warlouzet eds., *Slowing prices down: Adaptation of States and European Economical Actors to the Inflationary Fever in the 1970s*, Presses de Sciences Po, 2017.

C.R. Schenk, 'Coordination failures during and after Bretton Woods', in M. Qureshi, A. Ghosh ed., *From Great Depression to Great Recession: The Elusive Quest for International Policy Cooperation*, International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C., 2017.

C.R. Schenk and Tobias Straumann, 'Central Banks and the Stability of the International Monetary Regime', in M. Bordo, O. Eitheim, M. Flandreau and JF Qvigstad eds., *Central Banks at a Crossroads: What can we learn from History?*, Cambridge University Press, 2016, pp 319-355.

- C.R. Schenk and Emmanuel Murlon-Druol, 'Bank Regulation and Supervision' in Y. Cassis, R. Grossman and CR Schenk eds., *Oxford Handbook of Banking and Financial History*, Oxford, 2016, pp 395-419.
- C.R. Schenk, 'International financial regulation and supervision', J. Baten ed., *A History of the Global Economy 1500 to the present*, Cambridge, 2016, pp. 40-41.
- C.R. Schenk, 'China and the International Monetary Fund 1945-1985', in Yago, K., Asai, Y. and Itoh, M. (eds.) *History of the IMF: Organization, Policy and Market*, Springer, 2015. pp 275-309.
- C.R. Schenk, 'Sterling and monetary policy 1870-2010', in R. Floud, J. Humphries and P. Johnson eds., *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain Vol 2 Growth and Decline, 1870 to the Present*, Cambridge University Press, 2014. Pp. 448-475.
- R.N. McCauley and Catherine R. Schenk, Reforming the International Monetary System in the 1970s and 2000s: would an SDR substitution account have worked?, Bank for International Settlements, Working Paper 444, March 2014.
- C.R. Schenk 'The global gold market and the international monetary system', in S. Bott ed., *The Global Gold Market and the International Monetary System from the late 19th Century until Today*, Palgrave, 2013, p. 17-38.
- C.R. Schenk, 'The Hong Kong gold market during the 1960s: local and global effects', in S. Bott ed., *The Global Gold Market and the International Monetary System from the late 19th Century until Today*, Palgrave, 2013, pp. 139-158.
- C.R.Schenk, Memo, *Financing Globalization: Lessons from Economic History*, Globalization and Finance Project, Blavatnic School of Government, University of Oxford, 2012.
- C.R. Schenk, 'Gold as a Money Anchor: we have been here before', GailFosler Group LLC, September 2011, <http://www.gailfosler.com/featured/gold-as-a-money-anchor-we-have-been-here-before>
- C.R. Schenk, 'The re-emergence of Hong Kong as an International Financial Centre 1960-1978: contested internationalisation' in L. Quennouëlle-Corre and Y Cassis eds., *Institutions, Markets and Capital Flows: Why are Financial centres attractive?*, Oxford University Press, 2011. Pp. 229-253.
- C.R. Schenk, 'The Retirement of Sterling as a Reserve Currency after 1945: Lessons for the US Dollar?' *World Financial Review*, May/June 2011.
- C.R. Schenk, 'Governance of Governors: the 1974 international banking crisis and the early deliberations of the Basel Committee', *Corporate Governance in*

Financial Institutions; historical developments and current problems, European Association of Banking History, 2011, ISBN: 978-3-9808050-0-1

C.R. Schenk, 'Are we bad students or do we have poor teachers: why don't we learn the lessons from previous crises?' *Corporate Finance Review*, 15(2), 2010. pp. 5-10.

C.R. Schenk, 'The regulation of international financial markets from the 1950s to the 1990s' in S. Battilossi and J. Reis eds., *The State and Financial Systems in Europe and the USA: Historical Perspectives on Regulation and Supervision in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*, Ashgate, 2010. pp. 149-66.

C.R. Schenk, 'Lessons from History' in P. Subacchi and J. Driffill eds., *Beyond the Dollar: rethinking the international monetary system*, A Chatham House Report, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, 2010, pp. 16-22.

C.R. Schenk, 'Sterling, Hong Kong and China in the 1930s and 1950s', in N White and S Akita eds., *International Order of Asia in the 1930s and 1950s*, Ashgate, 2010, pp.131-150.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Banking and Financial Impact of the 1967 Riots in Hong Kong' in R Yep and R Bickers eds., *May Days in Hong Kong: riot and emergency in 1967*, Hong Kong University Press, 2009, pp 105-126.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Evolution of the Hong Kong Currency Board during Global Exchange Rate Instability: Evidence from the Exchange Fund Advisory Committee 1967-1973', Hong Kong Institute for Monetary Research Working Paper No 2, 2009 (refereed).

C.R. Schenk, 'Hong Kong's monetary challenges in historical perspective', in C.R. Schenk, ed., *Hong Kong SAR's Monetary and Exchange Rate Challenges; historical perspectives*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. pp. 3-14.

C.R. Schenk, 'Banking and exchange rate relations between Hong Kong and Mainland China in Historical Perspective 1965-75', in C.R. Schenk, ed., *Hong Kong SAR's Monetary and Exchange Rate Challenges; historical perspectives*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. pp. 45-72.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Rise of Hong Kong and Tokyo as international financial centres after 1950', in PL Cottrell, E Lange and U Olsson eds., *Centres and Peripheries in Banking; the historical development of financial markets*, Ashgate, 2007, pp. 81-100.

C.R. Schenk, 'Britain's changing position in the international economy in the Long 20th Century', in J. Strange and F. Carnevali eds., *20th Century Britain: Economic, Social and Cultural Change*, Pearson, 2007, pp. 58-78.

C.R. Schenk and J. Singleton, 'New Zealand's Exchange Rate Regime, the Collapse of Bretton Woods, and the Twilight of the Sterling Area', World Economy and Finance Research Programme Working Paper 30, 2007.

C.R. Schenk, 'Economic and Financial Integration between Hong Kong and Mainland China before the Open Door Policy 1965-75', World Economy and Finance Research Programme Working Paper 30, 2007.

C.R. Schenk, 'The operation of the moratorium on new bank licenses on the Hong Kong banking system 1965-81', Hong Kong Institute for Monetary Research Working Paper No. 12/2006. October 2006.

C.R. Schenk, 'China's International Economic Relations', Brief for Ministers for the Foreign Affairs Committee, House of Commons. (Cited 7 times in the published report) House of Commons Foreign Affairs Committee, 7th Report of Session 2005/6, *East Asia*, August 2006.

C.R. Schenk, 'The origins of anti-competitive regulation: was Hong Kong 'over-banked' in the 1960s?', Hong Kong Institute for Monetary Research Working Paper No. 9/2006. July 2006.

C.R. Schenk, 'Economic relations between Hong Kong and China 1945-51', in Lee Pui-tak ed., *Colonial Hong Kong and Modern China*, Hong Kong University Press, 2005, pp 199-218.

C.R. Schenk, 'Britain in the World Economy' in Paul Addison and Harriet Jones eds., *A Companion to Contemporary Britain 1939-2000*, Blackwell, 2005, pp. 463-481.

C.R. Schenk, 'Crisis and Opportunity; The Policy Environment of International Banking in the City of London, 1958-1980', in Y. Cassis and E. Bussiere eds., *London and Paris as International Financial Centres in the 20th Century*, Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 207-228.

C.R. Schenk, 'Economic History of Hong Kong', EH-Net Encyclopedia, 2005, <http://eh.net/encyclopedia/?article=schenk.HongKong>

C.R. Schenk, 'The New City And The State, 1959-1971', in R. Michie ed., *The British Government and the City of London in the Twentieth Century*, Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 322-339.

C.R. Schenk, 'The Market vs the State: Capital Market Integration in the 1960s', in R. Perron ed., *The Common Market: towards the European Integration of Industrial and Financial Markets? (1958-1968)*, Les Presses Universitaires de Paris-Sorbonne, 2004, pp. 141-159.

C.R. Schenk, 'International Financial Centres; Competitiveness and Complementarity', in S Battilossi and Y Cassis eds., *European Banks and the American Challenge; competition and cooperation in international banking under Bretton Woods*, Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 74-102.

C.R. Schenk, 'Shifting Sands: the international economy and British economic policy', in W. Kaiser and G. Staerk eds, *British Foreign Policy 1955-64; contracting options*, London, Macmillan, pp. 19-32, 2000.

C.R. Schenk, 'The UK, the Sterling Area and the EEC 1957-63', in A. Deighton and A.S. Milward, eds., *Widening, Deepening and Acceleration: the EEC 1957-63*, Baden-Baden, Nomos, pp. 123-137, 1999.

C.R. Schenk, 'Foreign Trade and Payments in Western Europe' in M. Schulze ed., *Western Europe since 1945: Economic and Social Change*, pp. 105-121, London, Longman, 1999.

C.R. Schenk, 'Britain and Europe' in R. Coopey and N. Woodward, eds., *Britain in the 1970s: The Troubled Economy*, pp. 192-211, UCL Press, London, 1996.

C.R. Schenk, 'Austerity and Boom' in P. Johnson ed, *Economic, Social and Cultural Change in Twentieth Century Britain*, pp 300-19, London, Longman, 1994.